



## Statistical Country Profile



## **Edition 12/2018**

Publication date: 05 December 2018

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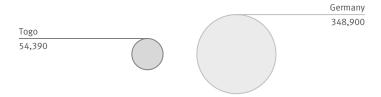
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#### ■ General information



## Land area in relation to Germany km²

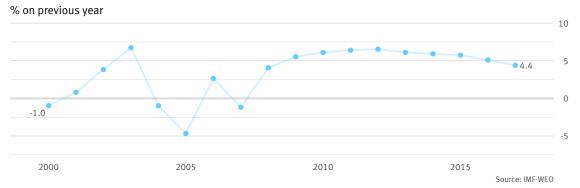


Source: WB-WDI

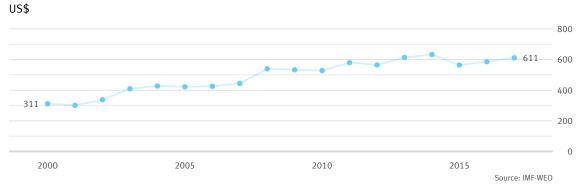
### Economy and finance



#### Gross domestic product, real change



### Gross domestic product per capita



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

-0.8

(2017) Source: IMF-IFS General government gross debt

% of GDP

75.7

(2017) Source: IMF-WEO General government net lending / borrowing

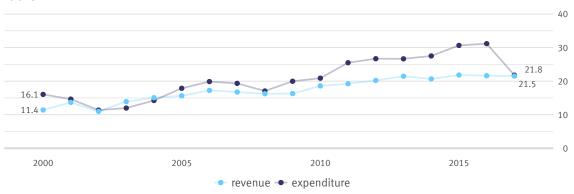
% of GDP

-0.3

(2017) Source: IMF-WEO

#### General government revenue and expenditure

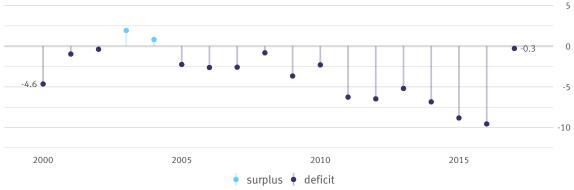
% of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

#### General government net lending / borrowing





Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

1.761

(2016) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

2.278

(2016) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

0.255

(2016) Source: UNCTAD Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US\$

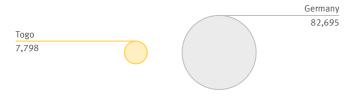
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0.452

## Population

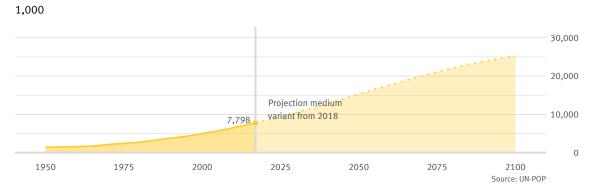
Population total	Population density inhabitants per km²	Life expectancy at birth (women) years	Life expectancy at birth (men) years
7,798	143	61.0	59.4
(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2017) Source: WB-WDI	(2016) Source: WB-WDI	(2016) Source: WB-WDI

## Population in relation to Germany 2017 1,000

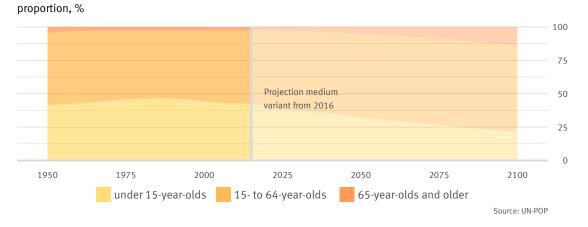


Source: WB-WDI

## Population



### Population by age group



## Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants	Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants	Prevalence of raised blood pressure %	Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %
0.1	0.7	28.9	8.4
(2008) Source: WHO	(2011) Source: WHO	(2015) Source: WHO	(2016) Source: WHO

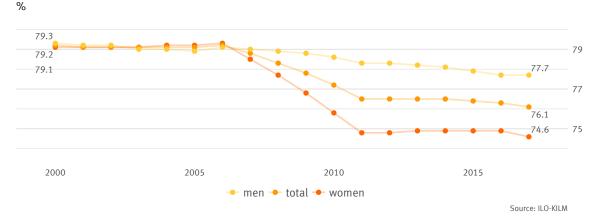
## Education

Government expenditure on education	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Students (tertiary education)
% of GDP	number	number	per 100,000 inhabitants
5.1	41.4	26.2	1,091
(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO	(2011) Source: UNESCO	(2016) Source: UNESCO*

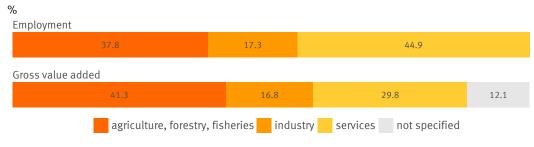
### Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)	Labour force (persons aged 15+)	Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)	Self-employment (persons aged 15+)
%	1,000	%	%
76.1	3,534	77.6	81.3
(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM	(2017) Source: ILO-KILM

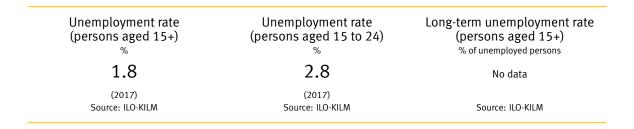
### Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



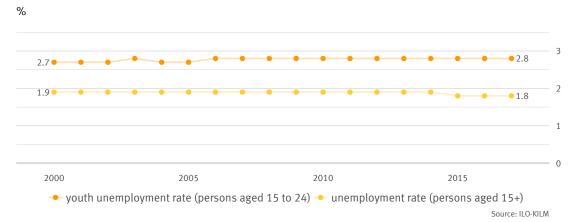
#### Employment and gross value added by sector 2017



Source employment: ILO-KILM Source gross value added: WB-WDI



#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate



## Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high)

0.487

(2015) Source: UNDP Human Development Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

166

(2015) Source: UNDP Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

43.1

(2015) Source: WB-WDI

#### Production

Index of industrial production 2010=100

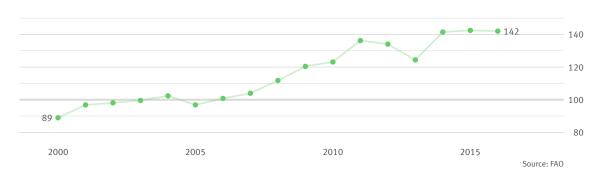
No data

Source: IMF-IFS

## Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000	Agricultural land % of land area	Forest area % of land area
+60	70.2	3.1
(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*	(2016) Source: FAO*

## Index of agricultural production 2004 to 2006 = 100



## ■ Foreign trade

Export of goods bn US\$

0.749

(2017) Source: UN Comtrade Import of goods bn US\$

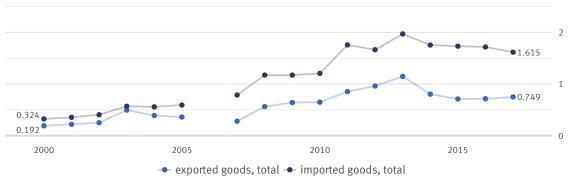
1.615

(2017) Source: UN Comtrade Trade balance, goods
bn US\$

-0.866

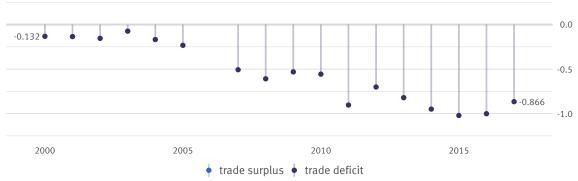
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade\*

# Export and import of goods bn US\$



2006: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

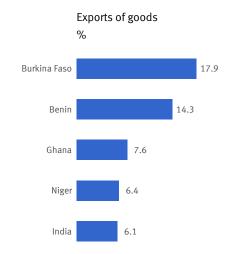
## Foreign trade balance bn US\$

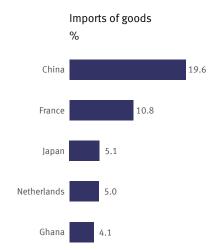


2006: Missing data. Source: UN Comtrade

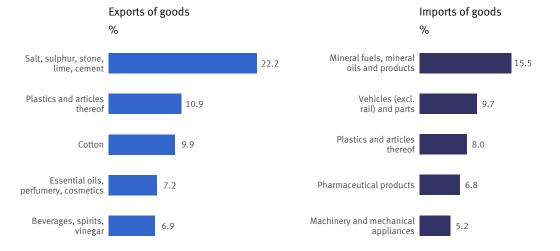
Goods exported to Germany bn US\$	Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported	Goods imported from Germany  bn US\$	Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported
0.9	0.1	50.6	3.1
(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade	(2017) Source: UN Comtrade*

#### Main trading partners 2017





#### Main commodities traded 2017



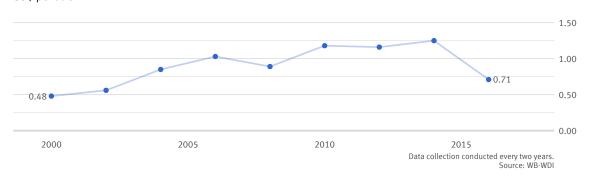
Source: UN Comtrade\*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

## ■ Transport



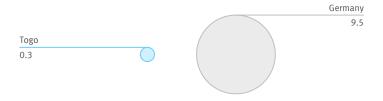
# Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre



### Environment and energy

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption
0.3	457	153	71.3
(2016) Source: EDGAR	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2014) Source: WB-WDI	(2015) Source: WB-WDI

# Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2016 tonnes per capita

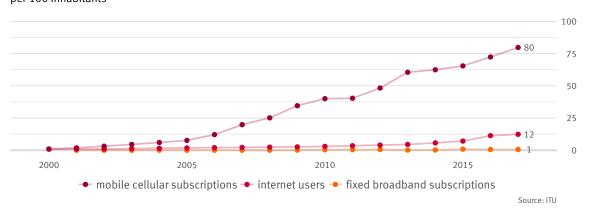


Source: EDGAR

## ■ Science, research, technology

Gross domestic	Researchers	Resident patent
expenditure on R&D		applications
% of GDP	per 1 mn inhabitants	per 1 mn inhabitants
0.3	32	No data
(2014)	(2016)	
Source: UNESCO	Source: UNESCO	Source: WIPO

## Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



## Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
ILO-KILM	International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
<b>UN</b> Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States: www.destatis.de/international\_en